



GUIDED READING *The Market Revolution*

Section 4

A. As you read about the formation of the national market economy, fill out the charts.

How did these innovations and inventions help expand the national market economy?	
1. Entrepreneurial activity	
2. Telegraph	
3. Steamboat	
4. Railroad	
5. Canals	
6. Steel plow	

How did these developments affect the lives of workers?	
7. Textile mills	
8. National Trades' Union	
9. <i>Commonwealth v. Hunt</i>	
10. Industrialization	

B. On the back of this paper, briefly explain how the people or innovations in each set are related:

1. **free enterprise** **entrepreneurs** **Samuel F. B. Morse**
2. **market revolution** **Lowell textile mills** **strike**



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RETEACHING ACTIVITY *The Market Revolution*

Summarizing Choose the best answer for each item. Write the letter of your answer in the blank.

- _____ 1. Samuel Morse invented the
a. steam engine.
b. steel plow.
c. telegraph.
d. cotton gin.
- _____ 2. The groups that benefited the most from John Deere's invention was
a. farmers.
b. railroad operators.
c. factory workers.
d. artisans.
- _____ 3. The employees of the Lowell textile mills were mostly
a. men.
b. women.
c. enslaved African Americans.
d. children.
- _____ 4. Many Irish immigrants faced prejudice in America because of their
a. skin color.
b. political beliefs.
c. language.
d. religion.
- _____ 5. The case of *Commonwealth v. Hunt* was a victory for
a. banks.
b. business owners.
c. workers.
d. Native Americans.
- _____ 6. During the early 1800s, most Americans lived
a. in rural areas.
b. in cities.
c. west of the Mississippi.
d. near railroads.